THE

Articles of the giuing ouer of the large, ample, and imperiall Cittie of GRONING.

Alſo the Articles and conditions, whervpon his Highnes, and the honorable *William Ludewick* Earle of *Naſſow*, at this preſent, with the aduice of the Counſell of the Eſtates of the vnited Prouinces, are content to agree vnto: for reducing and reconciliation of the Citty, Cittizens, and Indwellers of the ſaid Cittie of *Groning*.

Likewiſe the agreement, concluded between his Highnes, and the chiefe Lieutenant *Laukema*, with the Captaines, Commaunders, and common Souldiours, beeing in Garriſon within the fore-ſayd Cittie.

Donne the xxi. and xxii. of July, 1594. With repetition of the beſieging of the ſame.

1594.

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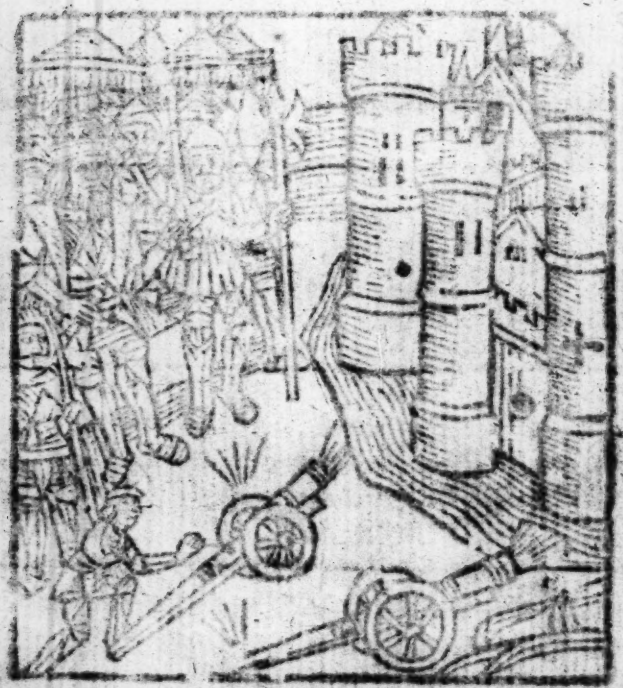
THE

Articles of the giuing ouer of the large,
ample, and imperiall Citie of
GRONING.



¶ The Articles of the giuing ouer of the imperiall Cittie of *Groning.*

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THE excellent Prince and Lorde Morrice of Nassow, &c. hauing relcued Coeuerden, where the common Enemie with all his power on foote and on horsebacke, had lyne al the Winter, and strengthened himselfe with sundrie Trenches, against the insurrection of our people, hath notwithstanding not tarryed the comming of our Campe, but hath left the Castle of Coeuerden, with all her Trenches and Campes.

Which done, his Highnes came before Groning, the 20. of May, viewed the Cittie, and summoned it. Their answers was, that they should first lye a yeere & a day before it, and then should summon the same. There should you haue seene many kindes of cariages, in very great quantitie, of rafters, postes, Deales, planckes and boordes, wherewith many Ships were laden. There was tenne Ships sent from Goreum with boordes, besides many hundreds which came from Swoll and other places, and were bespoken.

There came to the Campe before Groning, frō my Lords the States, vnder the conduct of his Highnes, about one hundred and fortie Ensignes of footemen: as high Dutch, Englishmen, Scots, Netherlanders, and Freeslanders. The Freeslanders vnder the conduct of William Earle of Nassow. There was dij. Ensignes presently sent before the Forte at Aurikerzill, to take in the same: for they held out boldly, and attended for the Ensignes, that came with bridges & Ladders for the assaute.

And hauing leaue to employ all their might thereon, there came three other Ensignes from the other side, with bridges, many bundles of Bulrushes bound together in sackes, pitches and ropes vnder Tables made of Deale boordes, ouer which they came to the wall of the Forte. They which had

no Ladders, did sticke their daggers in, and climed vp by them. The people seeing that they were ouer-fallen, cryed for grace, but it was too late; for they had spoken very opprobrious words to the Drommer, wherefore they were all ouer-come, and of one hundred and thirty, there was not fiue left aliue. Which was no small feare to them of Groning, as also the driuing out of their folke out of the Trenche at Hogherbrug. So that they of Groning, were constrained to driue their Cattell vnder the Towne wall, where they could not all be kept, but some were fedde with Hay in the Cittie. There was about foure-score of those without, which were taken by our men.

After this, they issued forth of the Citty in sundry places vpon our men, with the helpe of fiue Ensignes of Souldiers, that lay in Shutendiepe, which place is strongly defenced seuerally from the Citty, lying vpon ỹ water called the Vaere: which the Coronell made at that time. With this their issuing out, they did our folkes very much harme. But after we had made our Trenches, digged our Lope-ditches, & strengthened the same, then left they of their issuing out.

Great was the carefulnes of his Highnes and my Lords the States, in the fortifying and making sure of our Campe, towards all quarters, where any feare was of assaulting. And then employing all their force against the Citty, with diging and placing of their Ordinance. Yea, in three places they came to their very wall, so that in two places, they digged and undermined twenty and thirtie foote within their Wall. They within rested not, but defended themselues: insomuch that through their manifold shooting, there was founde aboue two thousand pelleta.

Hereby is to be coniectured, that they spilt foure thousand shotts at the least, with great Ordinaunce. For at the beginning they were prouided with foure hundred Barrells of powder, which were lessned to fiftie, and yet were not they of the best.

Vpon the Gate called the Herren Port were eight great peeces placed, and wholie shot of. There were many hopses shaken,

shaken, and spoyled with the Ordinance, and sometimes with fire-workes out of the Campe, and balles of wild-fire, which in sundry places did sette theyr houses on fire: where vpon presently followed pellets of stone, and hayle shot mingled with wild-fire. Whereby the hearts of the Citizens began heere and there to faint, and were brought to such point, that they tooke pledges one of another.

The Rulers were brought to such extremety, and to aggraviate the matter, (not so much through the besieging, but by certaine Souldiers of Sluice-deepe, which were letten into the Citty,) that they were forced to hold their handes, which made a rumor in the Citty, insomuch that some lost theyr lyues by it. Thus being stilled and pacified, the Souldiours had afterwards no good rest or quietnes for want of sleepe, by reason of theyr continuall watching. The chiefe of them was occasion heereby to write to Don Verdugo, for a supply of Souldiours, munition, and money. One of the carryers of these Letters was slaine, and hanged vp against the Citie: the other was pardoned, because hee bewrayed the secrets of the Citty.

Vpon the Roundell (which was made long agoe, and in the time of Duke Dolye called The Castle,) were also eyght great peeces of Ordinance planted, one of the corners whereof was wholy shotte downe, and so made vnfenceable. His Highnes through his diligence and endevour going heere about to see the manner, a shotte light vpon his Trench, that those which stoode harde by him, were therby sprinckled in their faces.

One of the three mynes vnder the sayde Roundell, named Rauelin, was digged, which being perceiued by them of the Citty, was countermined, by which our men entred, placing of their powder, and alarme presently giuen. Whilst they of the Citty were setting of their watch at the saide Rauelin, the powder was by a traine suddainly set on fire, with such thundering noyse and smoke, that for the space of three houres, one man could not see another. The chiefe Lieutenant was also slayne.

The Reader may well thinke, halue armes, legges and whole bodies of men, were blowne away in the ayre, for two of them fell into our Trenches, whereof one was yet aliue. Thys Bulwarke brake and fell downe, as I haue wished, and hath made a braue breache. Also the way stayled vp betweene Rauelin and the Cittie, our men crept in, without losing of any one man: where they founde fiue peeces of Ordinance, and certaine men wrapped vp in the earth, which were yet aliue. The same day in the Euening in setting of our watch, we lost eyght Souldiours.

They in the Cittie seeing this, were at their wits end, as if the day of Iudgement had beene come. Straightwaies Iohn den Boer, or Iohn the Clowne, was sent out with a Taber and a pype, yet that day all was not ended. But the next day, they of the Cittie, vpon good assurance and promise of his Highnes, came forth in foure seuerall companies, that is to say, the Clergie, the Magistrates, the chiefest of the Souldiours, and the men of Occupations. One of the which not truste another. Heerevpon his Highnes said vnto them, Looke what you agree to, is wholie giuen you through my liberalitie: for I count my selfe assured of the Cittie. In the end, after many debatings, the 17. day of Julie, these Articles following were agreed vpon.

1. First, that his Highnesse for the first time, may displace the Magistrate, and place him again, and the sworne Communaltie, at his pleasure.

2. That the Gildes or Companies shall in that respect, be set a syde, that they shall haue nothing to say in the policie of the Cittie. But the Counsell shall deale therein with the sworne Communaltie, such as the Counsell will vse thereunto.

3. That his Highnes may put Souldiours into the Cittie at his pleasure: but yet in such manner as is vsed in Freeland.

4. That the Cittie shall renounce the King, and declare him their enemie. And also bee sealed with the Seales of the Citties in Freelands.

5. That no other Religion be suffered, but onlie the true reformed Religion.

6. That during these warres, his Highnes shall yeerely choose out fiue of the sworne Communalty, which shall appoynt the Counsell.

7. That the Garrison of the Enemie shall passe over the Rhine, leauing their Ensignes beyond the. And swearing in these monthes not to serue on this side the same.

But his Highnes afterwards, at the intercession of certaine Gentlemen, did the Ensignes to be giuen them at their departing.

Touching all other Articles, the same shall remaine at the disposition of the generall Estates. The Lord giue his Highnes long life, that thereby all they may be forced to quite expelle Spanish tyrannie, and oppresse the good.

Almightie GOD be thanked for his grace and fauour, and thys great victorie, for euer and euer. Amen.

FINIS.

Articles

Articles and Conditions whereupon

his Highnes, and the honorable *William Ludwick*, Earle of *Nassow*, at this present with the aduice of the Counsell of the vnited Prouinces, are content to agree vnto, for reducing and reconcilitation of the Cittie, Cittizens, and Inhabitants of

Groning.

I.

FIrst, that all offences, iniuries, mislédes, & all maner of [illegible], hurdes, or sutches, done, chaunced, accomplished and fallen out, since the beginning of these troubles, alterations, or anything touching the same, as also what soeuer hath chaunced in this present besieging of the Cittie of Groning, in what place or maner soeuer the same is, aswell in generall as particular, as well within as without, shall remaine forgiuen, forgotten, and esteemed as though they had neuer béene done. In so much that for the same, at no time, or by no meanes hereafter, mention molestation, action either by law, or without law, shall be, directly or indirectly, suffered to be done or moued. Vpon paine of the breakers thereof, shalbe reputed, esteemed and punished, as perturbers and hinderers of the [illegible], quietnes and peace.

II.

The Magistrates and inhabitants of Groning, shall accept and promise in such manner, as is accepted and promised by them which are united to the Netherlandish Prouinces, and shalbe obedient and true to the Lords of the generall Estates [illegible] thereon depending. And then they of Groning as members of the other Prouinces, shalbe holden, and accepted as good confederates, and maintained in all good trueth, and at all times, and in all occurrences, shall stand together as other Prouinces do, to keepe & driue out all Spaniardes and their adherents, which haue diligently employed themselues,

against